



Ashmole Primary School

Ashmole Primary School Relationships & Sex Education (RSE) Policy

Relationships and Sex Education is lifelong learning about physical, moral and emotional development. It is about understanding the importance of marriage for family life; stable and loving relationships, respect, love and care. It is also about the teaching of sex, sexuality and sexual health. It is not about the promotion of sexual orientation or sexual activity.

Introduction

Our children learn about sex and relationships from the very youngest age, even if we do not talk about it with them. Some of the things they learn are incorrect, confusing and frightening. In a world where sex is used to sell things from food to fast cars, and celebrities' lives become everyone's business, we should talk to our children to help them make sense of it all.

As well as this, in the UK we have the highest rates of teenage pregnancy in Western Europe. We also have high rates of sexually transmitted infections (STIs). Effective RSE does not encourage early sexual experimentation, but it does enable young people to mature, to build up their confidence and self-esteem and to understand the reasons for delaying sexual activity until they are ready.

Parents and carers are the key people for their child's learning about sex and relationships and schools should always work in partnership with home. Parents and carers need to know that the school's RSE programme will complement their role and support them in the education of their child regarding sex and relationships. Ashmole Primary School will ensure that parents' and carers' views are heard and that taught RSE is culturally appropriate and inclusive of all of our children.

As a primary academy we must provide relationships education to all pupils as per section 34 of the Children and Social Work act 2017. As we already deliver a comprehensive PSHE programme; we have reviewed and adjusted it to meet the new Department of Education (DfE) guidance (see Appendix 2-4). **Relationships Education and Health Education is statutory for all Primary pupils** (as of September 2020) and will be taught as part of our PSHE curriculum.

As a primary academy, we are not required to provide sex education, beyond the elements contained in the Science curriculum. Therefore, in teaching sex education we must have regard to guidance issued by the secretary of state as outlined in section 403 of the Education Act 1996. We have based our school's relationships and sex education policy on the guidance document 'Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) and Health Education' (DfE 2019). In this document, RSE is referred to as the emotional, social and cultural development of pupils, and involves learning about relationships, sexual health, sexuality, healthy lifestyles, diversity and personal identity. RSE involves a combination of sharing information and exploring issues and values. RSE is not about the promotion of sexual activity.

The Department recommends that all primary schools should have a sex and relationship education programme tailored to the age and the physical and emotional maturity of the

children. It should ensure that both boys and girls know about puberty and how a baby is born – as set out in Key Stages 1 and 2 of the National Science Curriculum. All children, including those who develop earlier than the average, need to know about puberty before they experience the onset of physical changes. In the early primary school years, education about relationships needs to focus on respectful relationships, friendship, bullying and the building of self-esteem.

At Ashmole we teach about the importance of love, nurture and care in family life. However, “care needs to be taken to ensure that there is no stigmatisation of children based on their home circumstances.” Sex and relationships education is part of the personal, social, health, and economic (P.S.H.E.) education curriculum and the Science curriculum in our school. While we use sex and relationships education to inform children about sexual issues, we do this with regard to matters of morality and individual responsibility, and in a way that allows children to ask and explore moral questions. We do not use sex and relationship education as a means of promoting any form of sexual orientation.

Relationships education, which is statutory, focuses on teaching the fundamental building blocks and characteristics of positive relationships including:

- Families and people who care for me
- Caring friendships
- Respectful relationships
- Online relationships
- Being safe

(Please see Appendix 2 for statutory guidance)

These areas of learning are taught within the context of family life taking care to ensure that there is no stigmatisation of children based on their home circumstances (families can include single parent families, LGBT parents, families headed by grandparents, adoptive parents, foster parents/carers amongst other structures) along with reflecting sensitively that some children may have a different structure of support around them (for example: looked after children or young carers).

Delivery of RSE:

Relationships and Sex Education lessons are co-ordinated by the PSHE Education co-ordinator who is responsible for the overall planning, implementation and review of the programme. We teach sex and relationships education in the context of the school’s aims and values framework. While sex and relationships education in our school means that we give children information about sexual behaviour, we do this with an awareness of the moral code and values, which underpin all our work in school.

In particular, we teach sex and relationships education with the belief that:

- Sex and relationships education should be taught in the context of stable relationships and family life
- Sex and relationships education is part of a wider social, personal, spiritual and moral education process;
- Children should be taught to have respect for their own bodies;
- Children should learn about their responsibilities to others, and be aware of the consequences of sexual activity;

- It is important to build positive relationships with others, involving trust and respect;
- It is vital to know the importance of sexual activity as part of a committed and loving relationship;
- Sexual abuse is common and children should know what to do if they are worried about any sexual matters.

RSE is taught within the personal, social, health and economic (PSHE) education curriculum. Biological aspects of RSE are taught within the science curriculum. Primary sex education will focus on:

- Preparing boys and girls for the changes that adolescence brings
- How a baby is conceived and born

For more information about our curriculum, see our curriculum map in Appendix 1.

A variety of approaches that cater for children's different learning styles are used to ensure pupils are actively engaged in their learning. These include discussion, group work, drama and other active learning techniques. Children are taught in mixed ability, mixed gender and single sex groupings. Throughout the school, the correct scientific language is used for all body parts and teachers will respond to questions from children in an age-appropriate, sensitive manner.

We will follow a programme of study developed by Coram Life Education, 'SCARF' which has been developed from the PSHE Association's Primary Scheme of Work, which is recommended by the Department for Education (see Appendix 1). Our programme of Study will be adapted where necessary to reflect the specific needs of the pupils but also reflects the universal needs shared by all pupils. Before pupils start Year 6, parents will be invited to a detailed consultation evening which will highlight the aspects of sex education that will be taught. Parents will be reminded that they have the right to withdraw their children from any aspects of sex education that are not compulsory in primary school.

The Role of Parents

The school is well aware that the primary role in children's relationships and sex education lies with parents and carers. We wish to build a positive and supporting relationship with the parents of children at our school through mutual understanding, trust and, co-operation.

In promoting this objective we:

- Inform parents about the school's sex and relationships education policy
- Are available for all parents and carers of children to discuss the RSE programme, to explain any issues arising, discuss how it is taught and to see the materials the school uses in its teaching.
- Answer any questions that parents may have about the education of their child.
- Take seriously any issue that parents raise with teachers or governors about this policy or the arrangements for sex and relationship education in the school.

- Inform parents about the best practice known with regard to sex and relationships education, so that the teaching in school supports the key messages that parents and carers give to children at home.

We believe that through this mutual exchange of knowledge and information, children will benefit from being given consistent messages about their changing body and their increasing responsibilities.

Parents have the right to withdraw their child from part of the 'sex and relationships education' but *not that part which is delivered in the science curriculum*. If a parent wishes their child to be withdrawn from sex education lessons, they should discuss this with the Head Teacher, and make it clear which aspects of the programme they do not wish their child to participate in. The school always complies with the wishes of parents in this regard. Parents cannot withdraw their children from 'relationships education' as this is a statutory requirement. Addressing moral and ethical issues that may arise from apparently unrelated topics in the National Curriculum subjects. Within this context of the subject it will not be deemed to be part of the sex education programme and therefore not subject to the parental right to withdrawal.

The Role of the Head Teacher

The Head Teacher liaises with external agencies regarding the school sex and relationships programme, and ensures that all adults who work with children on these issues are aware of the school policy, and that they work within this framework.

The Head Teacher monitors this policy on a regular basis and reports to governors, when requested, on the effectiveness of the policy.

The Head Teacher along with the PSHE coordinator will gain feedback from pupils on their learning experience of RSE and will ensure that delivery is amended accordingly.

Role of Other Members of the Community

We encourage other valued members of the community to work with us to provide advice and support to the children such as the school nurse. Provision is always in partnership with the teaching staff and is part of a planned programme of Relationships and Sex Education.

Confidentiality

Teachers conduct relationships and sex education lessons in a sensitive manner and in confidence. However, if a child makes a reference to being involved, or the likelihood of being involved in sexual activity, then the teacher will take the matter seriously and deal with it as a matter of child protection. Teachers will respond in a similar way if a child indicates that they may have been a victim of abuse. In these circumstances the teacher will talk to the child as a matter of urgency. If the teacher has concerns, they will draw their concerns to the attention of the Head Teacher. The Head Teacher will then deal with the matter in consultation with health care professionals. Any professional working in a classroom context in schools is governed by the school's confidentiality policy. Health and other professionals working in a clinical context are bound by their own professional guidelines.

Appendix 1. SCARF Programme of Study- Mapping DfE requirements and additional PSHE elements to year groups.

Please note: This is a flexible guide and adjustments can and will be made to take children's needs into account.

EYFS (Reception):

Me and My Relationships	Valuing Difference	Keeping Myself Safe
All about me, My special People, My feelings	Same and different, Different families and homes, Kindness and caring	Keeping my body safe, listening to my feelings, People who help keep me safe
Rights and Responsibilities	Being My Best	Growing and Changing
Looking after myself and my friends, Caring for my environment, Looking after money	Bouncing back (growth mindset), Healthy Eating, Exercise and sleep	Changes, Life stages, Changing body

Year 1 (1/3)

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
	Me and My Relationships	
RR2, RR3	Why we have classroom rules	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand that classroom rules help everyone to learn and be safe; •Explain their classroom rules and be able to contribute to making these.
BS5, MW2, MW3, MW4, MW7	Thinking about feelings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise how others might be feeling by reading body language/facial expressions; •Understand and explain how our emotions can give a physical reaction in our body (e.g. butterflies in the tummy etc.)
MW1, MW2, MW4, MW7	Our feelings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Identify a range of feelings; •Identify how feelings might make us behave; •Suggest strategies for someone experiencing 'not so good' feelings to manage these.
MW2, MW3, MW6, MW7	Feelings and bodies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise that people's bodies and feelings can be hurt; •Suggest ways of dealing with different kinds of hurt.
FPC3, FPC4	Our special people balloons	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise that they belong to various groups and communities such as their family; •Explain how these people help us and we can also help them to help us.
CF1, CF2, CF3	Good friends	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Identify simple qualities of friendship; •Suggest simple strategies for making up.
RR1, CF2, CF4, CF5	How are you listening?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Demonstrate attentive listening skills; •Suggest simple strategies for resolving conflict situations; •Give and receive positive feedback, and experience how this makes them feel.
	Valuing Difference	
FPC3, FPC4, RR1, RR2	Same or different?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Identify the differences and similarities between people; •Empathise with those who are different from them; •Begin to appreciate the positive aspects of these differences.
CF2, CF3, CF4, RR5, RR6, MW8	Unkind, tease or bully?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Explain the difference between unkindness, teasing and bullying; •Understand that bullying is usually quite rare.
RR3, RR5, BS1	Harold's school rules	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Explain some of their school rules and how those rules help to keep everybody safe.
FPC1, FPC2, FPC3, FPC4, MW6	Who are our special people?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Identify some of the people who are special to them; •Recognise and name some of the qualities that make a person special to them.
CF2, CF3, CF4, RR2, RR3	It's not fair!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise and explain what is fair and unfair, kind and unkind; •Suggest ways they can show kindness to others.
	Keeping Myself Safe	
PHF1, PHF3, HP3, HP4	Healthy me	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand that the body gets energy from food, water and air (oxygen); •Recognise that exercise and sleep are important parts of a healthy lifestyle.

Year 1 continued (2/3)

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
HP3	Super sleep	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise the importance of sleep in maintaining a healthy, balanced lifestyle; •Identify simple bedtime routines that promote healthy sleep.
FPC6, CF2, CF3, CF4, RR5, RR6, BS5, MW8	Who can help?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise emotions and physical feelings associated with feeling unsafe; •Identify people who can help them when they feel unsafe.
MW2	Harold loses Geoffrey	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise the range of feelings that are associated with loss.
DAT1	What could Harold do?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand that medicines can sometimes make people feel better when they're ill; •Explain simple issues of safety and responsibility about medicines and their use.
FPC6, RR8, BS1, BS2, BS5, BS7, BS8	Good or bad touches?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand and learn the PANTS rules; •Name and know which parts should be private; •Explain the difference between appropriate and inappropriate touch; •Understand that they have the right to say "no" to unwanted touch; •Start thinking about who they trust and who they can ask for help.
	Rights and Responsibilities	
HP4, HP5	Harold's wash and brush up	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise the importance of regular hygiene routines; •Sequence personal hygiene routines into a logical order.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Around and about the school	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Identify what they like about the school environment; •Recognise who cares for and looks after the school environment.
RR5	Taking care of something	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Demonstrate responsibility in looking after something (e.g. a class pet or plant); •Explain the importance of looking after things that belong to themselves or to others.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Harold's money	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Explain where people get money from; •List some of the things that money may be spent on in a family home.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	How should we look after our money?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise that different notes and coins have different monetary value; •Explain the importance of keeping money safe; •Identify safe places to keep money; •Understand the concept of 'saving money' (i.e. by keeping it in a safe placed and adding to it).
BFA1, BFA2	Basic first aid	See link to external resources for further information.
	Being My Best	
HE1, HE2, HE3	I can eat a rainbow	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise the importance of fruit and vegetables in their daily diet; •Know that eating at least five portions of vegetables and fruit a day helps to maintain health.

Year 1 continued (3/3)

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
HE1, HE2, HE3	Eat well	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise that they may have different tastes in food to others; •Select foods from the Eatwell Guide (formerly Eatwell Plate) in order to make a healthy lunch; •Recognise which foods we need to eat more of and which we need to eat less of to be healthy.
HP5	Catch it! Bin it! Kill it!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand how diseases can spread; •Recognise and use simple strategies for preventing the spread of diseases.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Harold learns to ride his bike	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise that learning a new skill requires practice and the opportunity to fail, safely; •Understand the learning line's use as a simple tool to describe the learning process, including overcoming challenges.
CF2, CF5, RR1, RR3, RR5	Pass on the praise!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Demonstrate attentive listening skills; •Suggest simple strategies for resolving conflict situations; •Give and receive positive feedback, and experience how this makes them feel.
CF2, CF4, RR2, RR3, RR5	Harold has a bad day	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise how a person's behaviour (including their own) can affect other people.
	Growing and Changing	
PHF4	Inside my wonderful body!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Name major internal body parts (heart, lungs, blood, stomach, intestines, brain); •Understand and explain the simple bodily processes associated with them.
FPC2, CAB1	Taking care of a baby	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand some of the tasks required to look after a baby; •Explain how to meet the basic needs of a baby, for example, eye contact, cuddling, washing, changing, feeding.
CAB1	Then and now	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Identify things they could do as a baby, a toddler and can do now; •Identify the people who help/helped them at those different stages.
FPC6, CF2, CF3, CF4, RR5, RR6, BS5, MW8	Who can help?(2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Explain the difference between teasing and bullying; •Give examples of what they can do if they experience or witness bullying; •Say who they could get help from in a bullying situation.
FPC6, CF4, RR8, BS1, BS2, BS4, BS5, BS6, BS7, BS8,	Surprises and secrets	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Explain the difference between a secret and a nice surprise; •Identify situations as being secrets or surprises; •Identify who they can talk to if they feel uncomfortable about any secret they are told, or told to keep.
BS3, BS7	Keeping privates private	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Identify parts of the body that are private; •Describe ways in which private parts can be kept private; •Identify people they can talk to about their private parts.

Year 2 (1/4)

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
	Me and My Relationships	
RR2	Our ideal classroom (1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Suggest actions that will contribute positively to the life of the classroom; •Make and undertake pledges based on those actions.
RR3	Our ideal classroom (2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •The conventions of courtesy and manners.
MW2, MW3	How are you feeling today?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Use a range of words to describe feelings; •Recognise that people have different ways of expressing their feelings; •Identify helpful ways of responding to other's feelings.
RR5, RR6	Bullying or teasing?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Define what is meant by the terms 'bullying' and 'teasing' showing an understanding of the difference between the two; •Identify situations as to whether they are incidents of teasing or bullying.
RR5, RR6	Don't do that!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand and describe strategies for dealing with bullying; •Rehearse and demonstrate some of these strategies.
RR5, RR6,	Types of bullying	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Explain the difference between bullying and isolated unkind behaviour; •Recognise that there are different types of bullying and unkind behaviour; •Understand that bullying and unkind behaviour are both unacceptable ways of behaving.
CF1, CF2, CF3	Being a good friend	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise that friendship is a special kind of relationship; •Identify some of the ways that good friends care for each other.
MW2, MW9	Let's all be happy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise, name and understand how to deal with feelings (e.g. anger, loneliness); •Explain where someone could get help if they were being upset by someone else's behaviour.
	Valuing Difference	
RR1, RR2	What makes us who we are?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Identify some of the physical and non-physical differences and similarities between people; •Know and use words and phrases that show respect for other people.
RR2	How do we make others feel?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise and explain how a person's behaviour can affect other people.
FPC1, FPC2, FPC3, FPC4	My special people	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Identify people who are special to them; •Explain some of the ways those people are special to them.
CF3, MW7	When someone is feeling left out	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Explain how it feels to be part of a group; •Explain how it feels to be left out from a group; •Identify groups they are part of; •Suggest and use strategies for helping someone who is feeling left out.
CF3, RR2, RR3, MW3	An act of kindness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise and describe acts of kindness and unkindness; •Explain how these impact on other people's feelings; •Suggest kind words and actions they can show to others; •Show acts of kindness to others in school.

Year 2 continued (2/4)

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
CF4, CF5	Solve the problem	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrate active listening techniques (making eye contact, nodding head, making positive noises, not being distracted); • Suggest strategies for dealing with a range of common situations requiring negotiation skills to help foster and maintain positive relationships.
	Keeping Myself Safe	
MW3, MW5, DAT1,	Harold's picnic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand that medicines can sometimes make people feel better when they're ill; • Give examples of some of the things that a person can do to feel better without use of medicines, if they are unwell; • Explain simple issues of safety and responsibility about medicines and their use.
BS1, BS3, BS5	How safe would you feel?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify situations in which they would feel safe or unsafe; • Suggest actions for dealing with unsafe situations including who they could ask for help.
BS1, BS3, BS4	What should Harold say?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify situations in which they would need to say 'Yes', 'No', 'I'll ask', or 'I'll tell', in relation to keeping themselves and others safe.
BS4, MW2	I don't like that!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise that body language and facial expression can give clues as to how comfortable and safe someone feels in a situation; • Identify the types of touch they like and do not like; • Identify who they can talk to if someone touches them in a way that makes them feel uncomfortable.
BS1, BS3, BS5	Fun or not?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise that some touches are not fun and can hurt or be upsetting; • Know that they can ask someone to stop touching them; • Identify who they can talk to if someone touches them in a way that makes them feel uncomfortable.
BS1, BS2, BS3, BS5	Should I tell?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify safe secrets (including surprises) and unsafe secrets; • Recognise the importance of telling someone they trust about a secret which makes them feel unsafe or uncomfortable.
BS1, BS2, BS3, BS4, MW2	Some secrets should never be kept	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify how inappropriate touch can make someone feel • Understand that there are unsafe secrets and secrets that are nice surprises • Explain that if someone is being touched in a way that they don't like they have to tell someone in their safety network so they can help it stop.

Year 2 continued (3/4)

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
	Rights and Responsibilities	
CF5, RR3, RR5, RR6	Getting on with others	•Describe and record strategies for getting on with others in the classroom.
MW3, MW4	When I feel like erupting	•Explain, and be able to use, strategies for dealing with impulsive behaviour.
BS6, BS7, BS8	Feeling safe	•Identify special people in the school and community who can keep them safe; •Know how to ask for help.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	How can we look after our environment?	•Identify what they like about the school environment; •Identify any problems with the school environment (e.g. things needing repair); •Make suggestions for improving the school environment; •Recognise that they all have a responsibility for helping to look after the school environment.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Harold saves for something special	•Understand that people have choices about what they do with their money; •Know that money can be saved for a use at a future time; •Explain how they might feel when they spend money on different things.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Harold goes camping	•Recognise that money can be spent on items which are essential or non-essential; •Know that money can be saved for a future time and understand the reasons why people (including themselves) might do this.
	Being My Best	
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	You can do it!	•Explain the stages of the learning line showing an understanding of the learning process; •Suggest phrases and words of encouragement to give someone who is learning something new; •Identify and describe where they are on the learning line in a given activity and apply its positive mindset strategies to their own learning.
MW3, PHF2, HE1	My day	•Understand and give examples of things they can choose themselves and things that others choose for them; •Explain things that they like and dislike, and understand that they have choices about these things; •Understand and explain that some choices can be either healthy or unhealthy and can make a difference to their own health.
HP5, HP6	Harold's postcard – helping us to keep clean and healthy	•Explain how germs can be spread; •Describe simple hygiene routines such as hand washing; •Understand that vaccinations can help to prevent certain illnesses.
HP4	Harold's bathroom	•Explain the importance of good dental hygiene; •Describe simple dental hygiene routines.
PHF1, HE1, HP3	My body needs...	•Understand that the body gets energy from food, water and oxygen; •Recognise that exercise and sleep are important to health.

Year 2 continued (4/4)

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	What does my body do?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Name major internal body parts (heart, blood, lungs, stomach, small and large intestines, brain); •Describe how food, water and air get into the body and blood.
	Growing and Changing	
CF3	A helping hand	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Demonstrate simple ways of giving positive feedback to others.
MW2	Sam moves house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise the range of feelings that are associated with losing (and being reunited) with a person they are close to.
CAB1	Haven't you grown?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Identify different stages of growth (e.g. baby, toddler, child, teenager, adult); •Understand and describe some of the things that people are capable of at these different stages.
BS2	My Body, your body	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Identify which parts of our body are private •Explain that our genitals help us make babies when we are older •Understand that we mostly have the same body parts but how they look is different from person to person.
BS2	Respecting privacy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Explain what privacy means •Know that you are not allowed to touch someone's private belongings without their permission •Give examples of different types of private information.
BFA1, BFA2	Basic first aid	See link to external resources for further information.

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
	Me and My Relationships	
ISH4	As a rule	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain why we have rules; • Explore why rules are different for different age groups, in particular for internet-based activities; • Suggest appropriate rules for a range of settings; • Consider the possible consequences of breaking the rules.
MW2, MW3, MW4	My special pet	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain some of the feelings someone might have when they lose something important to them; • Understand that these feelings are normal and a way of dealing with the situation.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Tangram team challenge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define and demonstrate cooperation and collaboration; • Identify the different skills that people can bring to a group task; • Demonstrate how working together in a collaborative manner can help everyone to achieve success.
CF1, CF2	Looking after our special people	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify people who they have a special relationship with; • Suggest strategies for maintaining a positive relationship with their special people.
CF3, CF4, RR1	How can we solve this problem?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rehearse and demonstrate simple strategies for resolving given conflict situations.
BS1	Dan's dare	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain what a dare is; • Understand that no-one has the right to force them to do a dare; • Suggest strategies to use if they are ever made to feel uncomfortable or unsafe by someone asking them to do a dare.
RR1, RR2, RR3	Thunks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Express opinions and listen to those of others; • Consider others' points of view; • Practice explaining the thinking behind their ideas and opinions.
CF1, CF2, CF4, CF5, RR3	Friends are special	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify qualities of friendship; • Suggest reasons why friends sometimes fall out; • Rehearse and use, now or in the future, skills for making up again.
	Valuing Difference	
FPC1, FPC3, FPC4, FPC6, RR7	Family and friends	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise that there are many different types of family; • Understand what is meant by 'adoption' 'fostering' and 'same-sex relationships.'
MW5	My community	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define the term 'community'; • Identify the different communities that they belong to; • Recognise the benefits that come with belonging to a community, in particular the benefit to mental health and wellbeing.
RR1, RR3	Respect and challenge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reflect on listening skills; • Give examples of respectful language; • Give examples of how to challenge another's viewpoint, respectfully.

Year 3 continued (2/4)

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
RR1	Our friends and neighbours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain that people living in the UK have different origins; • Identify similarities and differences between a diverse range of people from varying national, regional, ethnic and religious backgrounds; • Identify some of the qualities that people from a diverse range of backgrounds need in order to get on together.
FPC3, RR1, RR2, RR6, OR2, MW8, ISH5	Let's celebrate our differences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise the factors that make people similar to and different from each other; • Recognise that repeated name calling is a form of bullying; • Suggest strategies for dealing with name calling (including talking to a trusted adult).
RR1, RR2, RR3, RR5, RR6, RR7, OR2, MW8, ISH5	Zeb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand and explain some of the reasons why different people are bullied; • Explore why people have prejudiced views and understand what this is.
	Keeping Myself Safe	
BS1, BS4, BS5, BS6, BS7, BS8	Safe or unsafe?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify situations which are safe or unsafe; • Identify people who can help if a situation is unsafe; • Suggest strategies for keeping safe.
BS4	Danger or risk?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define the words danger and risk and explain the difference between the two; • Demonstrate strategies for dealing with a risky situation.
BS2, BS5	The Risk Robot	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify risk factors in given situations; • Suggest ways of reducing or managing those risks.
HE3, DAT1	Alcohol and cigarettes: the facts	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify some key risks from and effects of cigarettes and alcohol; • Know that most people choose not to smoke cigarettes; (Social Norms message) • Define the word 'drug' and understand that nicotine and alcohol are both drugs.
OR3, OR4, OR5, HE1, HE3, HE6	Super Searcher	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evaluate the validity of statements relating to online safety; • Recognise potential risks associated with browsing online; • Give examples of strategies for safe browsing online.
OR1, OR2, OR3, OR4, OR5, BS1, BS4, BS5, MW3, MW4, ISH3, ISH5, ISH7	None of your business!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that our body can often give us a sign when something doesn't feel right; to trust these signs and talk to a trusted adult if this happens; • Recognise and describe appropriate behaviour online as well as offline; • Identify what constitutes personal information and when it is not appropriate or safe to share this; • Understand and explain how to get help in a situation where requests for images or information of themselves or others occurs.
OR5, BS1, BS6, ISH2, ISH6	Raisin Challenge (1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrate strategies for assessing risks; • Understand and explain decision-making skills; • Understand where to get help from when making decisions.
HE3, DAT1	Help or harm?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand that medicines are drugs and suggest ways that they can be helpful or harmful.

Year 3 continued (3/4)

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
	Rights and Responsibilities	
MW5	Our helpful volunteers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define what a volunteer is; • Identify people who are volunteers in the school community; • Recognise some of the reasons why people volunteer, including mental health and wellbeing benefits to those who volunteer.
BS8	Helping each other to stay safe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify key people who are responsible for them to stay safe and healthy; • Suggest ways they can help these people.
OR4, ISH6	Recount task	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand the difference between 'fact' and 'opinion'; • Understand how an event can be perceived from different viewpoints; • Plan, draft and publish a recount using the appropriate language.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Harold's environment project	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define what is meant by the environment; • Evaluate and explain different methods of looking after the school environment; • Devise methods of promoting their priority method.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Can Harold afford it?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand the terms 'income', 'saving' and 'spending'; • Recognise that there are times we can buy items we want and times when we need to save for them; • Suggest items and services around the home that need to be paid for (e.g. food, furniture, electricity etc.) • Explain that people earn their income through their jobs; • Understand that the amount people get paid is due to a range of factors (skill, experience, training, responsibility etc.)
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Earning money	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain that people earn their income through their jobs; • Understand that the amount people get paid is due to a range of factors (skill, experience, training, responsibility etc.)
	Being My Best	
HE1, HE2, HE3	Derek cooks dinner!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain how each of the food groups on the Eatwell Guide (formerly Eatwell Plate) benefits the body; • Explain what is meant by the term 'balanced diet'; • Give examples what foods might make up a healthy balanced meal.
HP5, HP6	Poorly Harold	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain how some infectious illnesses are spread from one person to another; • Explain how simple hygiene routines can help to reduce the risk of the spread of infectious illnesses; • Suggest medical and non-medical ways of treating an illness.
RR1, RR2, RR3	For or against?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Develop skills in discussion and debating an issue; • Demonstrate their understanding of health and wellbeing issues that are relevant to them;

Year 3 continued (4/4)

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Empathise with different viewpoints; •Make recommendations, based on their research.
OR1	I am fantastic!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Identify their achievements and areas of development; •Recognise that people may say kind things to help us feel good about ourselves; •Explain why some groups of people are not represented as much on television/in the media.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Getting on with your nerves!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Demonstrate how working together in a collaborative manner can help everyone to achieve success; •Understand and explain how the brain sends and receives messages through the nerves.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Body team work	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Name major internal body parts (heart, blood, lungs, stomach, small/large intestines, liver, brain); •Describe how food, water and air get into the body and blood.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Top talents	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Explain some of the different talents and skills that people have and how skills are developed; •Recognise their own skills and those of other children in the class.
	Growing and Changing	
CF1, CF2, CF5, OR2	Relationship Tree	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Identify different types of relationships; •Recognise who they have positive healthy relationships with.
BS3, BS7	Body space	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand what is meant by the term body space (or personal space); •Identify when it is appropriate or inappropriate to allow someone into their body space; •Rehearse strategies for when someone is inappropriately in their body space.
BS2	Secret or surprise	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Define the terms 'secret' and 'surprise' and know the difference between a safe and an unsafe secret; •Recognise how different surprises and secrets might make them feel; •Know who they could ask for help if a secret made them feel uncomfortable or unsafe.
BS7, CAB1, CAB2	My changing body	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise that babies come from the joining of an egg and sperm; •Explain what happens when an egg doesn't meet a sperm; •Understand that for girls, periods are a normal part of puberty.
BFA1, BFA2	Basic first aid	See link to external resources for further information

Year 4 (1/4)

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
	Me and My Relationships	
CF2, CF3, MW3, MW6, MW7	An email from Harold!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Describe 'good' and 'not so good' feelings and how feelings can affect our physical state; •Explain how different words can express the intensity of feelings.
CF2, CF3, CF4, CF5, RR1, RR2, RR3, RR5, HE3	Ok or not ok? (1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Explain what we mean by a 'positive, healthy relationship'; •Describe some of the qualities that they admire in others.
CF2, CF4, CF5, RR1, RR4, RR5, OR1, OR2, HE3	Ok or not ok? (2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise that there are times when they might need to say 'no' to a friend; •Describe appropriate assertive strategies for saying 'no' to a friend.
RR2	Human machines	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Demonstrate strategies for working on a collaborative task; •Define successful qualities of teamwork and collaboration.
MW1, MW2, MW3, MW4	Different feelings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Identify a wide range of feelings; •Recognise that different people can have different feelings in the same situation; •Explain how feelings can be linked to physical state.
MW3, MW4	When feelings change	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Demonstrate a range of feelings through their facial expressions and body language; •Recognise that their feelings might change towards someone or something once they have further information.
RR1, RR6, MW8, ISH5	Under pressure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Give examples of strategies to respond to being bullied, including what people can do and say; •Understand and give examples of who or where pressure to behave in an unhealthy, unacceptable or risky way might come from.
	Valuing Difference	
CF1, CF2, CF3, CF4, CF5, RR1, RR2, RR3, RR5, OR2, OR4	Can you sort it?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Define the terms 'negotiation' and 'compromise'; •Understand the need to manage conflict or differences and suggest ways of doing this, through negotiation and compromise.
CF5, RR8, BS1, BS3, BS5, MW4	Islands	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand that they have the right to protect their personal body space; •Recognise how others' non-verbal signals indicate how they feel when people are close to their body space; •Suggest people they can talk to if they feel uncomfortable with other people's actions towards them.
FPC1, FPC2, CF1, CF2, RR1	Friend or acquaintance?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise that they have different types of relationships with people they know (e.g. close family, wider family, friends, acquaintances); •Give examples of features of these different types of relationships, including how they influence what is shared.
FPC3, CF4, CF5, RR1, RR2, RR3, RR5, RR6, BS1	What would I do?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •List some of the ways that people are different to each other (including differences of race, gender, religion); •Recognise potential consequences of aggressive behaviour; •Suggest strategies for dealing with someone who is behaving aggressively.

Year 4 continued (2/4)

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
FPC3, CF3, RR1, RR2, RR5	The people we share our world with	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> List some of the ways in which people are different to each other (including ethnicity, gender, religious beliefs, customs and festivals); Define the word respect and demonstrate ways of showing respect to others' differences.
RR7, OR5, ISH2, ISH5, ISH6	That is such a stereotype!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand and identify stereotypes, including those promoted in the media.
Keeping Myself Safe		
OR4, BS4, BS5, ISH2, PHF3, HE3, DAT1, HP2	Danger, risk or hazard?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Define the terms 'danger', 'risk' and 'hazard' and explain the difference between them; Identify situations which are either dangerous, risky or hazardous; Suggest simple strategies for managing risk.
OR3, OR5, ISH3, ISH5	Picture Wise	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify images that are safe/unsafe to share online; Know and explain strategies for safe online sharing; Understand and explain the implications of sharing images online without consent.
CF5, RR4, RR6, OR2, BS1, BS6, MW4	How dare you!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Define what is meant by the word 'dare'; Identify from given scenarios which are dares and which are not; Suggest strategies for managing dares.
DAT1, HP5	Medicines: check the label	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand that medicines are drugs; Explain safety issues for medicine use; Suggest alternatives to taking a medicine when unwell; Suggest strategies for limiting the spread of infectious diseases (e.g. hand-washing routines).
HE3, DAT1	Know the norms (formerly Tell Mark II)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand some of the key risks and effects of smoking and drinking alcohol; Understand that increasing numbers of young people are choosing not to smoke and that not all people drink alcohol (Social Norms theory).
CF3, CF5, RR4, RR6, OR3, DAT1	Keeping ourselves safe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe stages of identifying and managing risk; Suggest people they can ask for help in managing risk.
OR5, BS1, ISH2, ISH6	Raisin Challenge (2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand that we can be influenced both positively and negatively; Give examples of some of the consequences of behaving in an unacceptable, unhealthy or risky way.
Rights and		
BS6, BS7, BS8, PHF4	Who helps us stay healthy and safe?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explain how different people in the school and local community help them stay healthy and safe; Define what is meant by 'being responsible'; Describe the various responsibilities of those who help them stay healthy and safe; Suggest ways they can help the people who keep them healthy and safe.

Year 4 continued (3/4)

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory)	It's your right	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand that humans have rights and also responsibilities; •Identify some rights and also responsibilities that come with these.
RR3, RR5, OR2, OR3, BS2	How do we make a difference?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand the reason we have rules; •Suggest and engage with ways that they can contribute to the decision making process in school (e.g. through pupil voice/school council); •Recognise that everyone can make a difference within a democratic process.
RR3, OR4, OR5, ISH2, ISH6, ISH7	In the news!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Define the word influence; •Recognise that reports in the media can influence the way they think about an topic; •Form and present their own opinions based on factual information and express or present these in a respectful and courteous manner.
RR5, RR6, BS7	Safety in numbers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Explain the role of the bystander and how it can influence bullying or other anti-social behaviour; •Recognise that they can play a role in influencing outcomes of situations by their actions.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Logo quiz	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand some of the ways that various national and international environmental organisations work to help take care of the environment; •Understand and explain the value of this work.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Harold's expenses	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Define the terms 'income' and 'expenditure'; •List some of the items and services of expenditure in the school and in the home; •Prioritise items of expenditure in the home from most essential to least essential.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Why pay taxes?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Explain what is meant by the terms 'income tax', 'National Insurance' and 'VAT'; •Understand how a payslip is laid out showing both pay and deductions; •Prioritise public services from most essential to least essential.
	Being My Best	
RR1, RR2, RR4	What makes me ME! (formerly Diversity World)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Identify ways in which everyone is unique; •Appreciate their own uniqueness; •Recognise that there are times when they will make the same choices as their friends and times when they will choose differently.
CF2, RR1, OR4	Making choices (formerly Conformatron control)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Give examples of choices they make for themselves and choices others make for them; •Recognise that there are times when they will make the same choices as their friends and times when they will choose differently.

Year 4 continued (4/4)

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
PHF1, PHF2, HE1, HE2, HE3, HP3	SCARF Hotel (formerly Diversity World Hotel)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand that the body gets energy from food, water and oxygen and that exercise and sleep are important to our health; • Plan a menu which gives a healthy balanced of foods from across the food groups on the Eatwell Guide (formerly Eatwell Plate).
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Harold's Seven Rs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand the ways in which they can contribute to the care of the environment (using some or all of the seven Rs); • Suggest ways the Seven Rs recycling methods can be applied to different scenarios.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	My school community (1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define what is meant by the word 'community'; • Suggest ways in which different people support the school community; • Identify qualities and attributes of people who support the school community.
BFA1, BFA2	Basic first aid	See link to external resources for further information
	Growing and Changing	
MW2, MW3, MW9	Moving house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe some of the changes that happen to people during their lives; • Explain how the Learning Line can be used as a tool to help them manage change more easily; • Suggest people who may be able to help them deal with change.
FPC1, FPC2, FPC4, CF5, RR2, MW3, MW4, CAB1	My feelings are all over the place!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Name some positive and negative feelings; • Suggest reasons why young people sometimes fall out with their parents; • Take part in a role play practising how to compromise.
BS7, CAB1	All change!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify parts of the body that males and females have in common and those that are different; • Know the correct terminology for their genitalia; • Understand and explain why puberty happens.
CAB1, CAB2	Period positive	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise that babies come from the joining of an egg and sperm; • Explain what happens when an egg doesn't meet a sperm; • Understand that periods are a normal part of puberty for girls; • Identify some of the ways they can cope better with periods.
RR8, BS1, BS2, BS3, BS4, BS5, BS7, MW2, MW3	Secret or surprise?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define the terms 'secret' and 'surprise' and know the difference between a safe and an unsafe secret; • Recognise how different surprises and secrets might make them feel; • Know who they could ask for help if a secret made them feel uncomfortable or unsafe.
FPC3, FPC4, FPC5, CF1, CF2, CF4, CF5, RR1	Together	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise that marriage includes same sex and opposite sex partners; • Know the legal age for marriage in England or Scotland; • Discuss the reasons why a person would want to be married, or live together, or have a civil ceremony.

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
	Me and My Relationships	
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Collaboration Challenge!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain what collaboration means; • Give examples of how they have worked collaboratively; • Describe the attributes needed to work collaboratively.
CF2, CF3	Give and take	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain what is meant by the terms negotiation and compromise; • Describe strategies for resolving difficult issues or situations.
CF1, CF2, CF3, CF4, MW1, MW2, MW3	How good a friend are you?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrate how to respond to a wide range of feelings in others; • Give examples of some key qualities of friendship; • Reflect on their own friendship qualities.
CF2, CF3, CF4, CF5, RR3, RR4, RR5	Relationship cake recipe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify what things make a relationship unhealthy; • Identify who they could talk to if they needed help.
CF2, CF3, CF5, RR1	Being assertive	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify characteristics of passive, aggressive and assertive behaviours; • Understand and rehearse assertiveness skills.
MW2, MW3, MW4, MW9, MW10	Our emotional needs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise basic emotional needs, understand that they change according to circumstance; • Identify risk factors in a given situation (involving smoking or other scenarios) and consider outcomes of risk taking in this situation, including emotional risks.
OR2, OR3, MW8	Communication	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand that online communication can be misinterpreted; • Accept that responsible and respectful behaviour is necessary when interacting with others online as well as face-to-face.
	Valuing Difference	
CF1, CF2, CF3, CF4, CF5, RR1, RR2, RR3, RR4, RR5	Qualities of friendship	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define some key qualities of friendship; • Describe ways of making a friendship last; • Explain why friendships sometimes end.
RR1, RR2, RR4, RR5	Kind conversations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rehearse active listening skills; • Demonstrate respectfulness in responding to others; • Respond appropriately to others.
RR1, RR2, RR3, RR4, RR5, RR6, RR7	Happy being me	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise some of the feelings associated with feeling excluded or 'left out'; • Give examples of ways in which people behave when they discriminate against others who are different from them; • Understand the importance of respecting others, even when they are different from themselves.
FPC3, CF3, RR1, RR2, RR4, RR5	The land of the Red People	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify and describe the different groups that make up their school/wider community/other parts of the UK; • Describe the benefits of living in a diverse society; • Explain the importance of mutual respect for different faiths and beliefs and how we demonstrate this.

Year 5 continued (2/4)

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
RR1, RR2, RR6, RR7, OR2, OR3, OR4, OR5, BS1, ISH2, ISH3, ISH5, ISH6	Is it true?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand that the information we see online either text or images, is not always true or accurate; •Recognise that some people post things online about themselves that aren't true, sometimes this is so that people will like them; •Understand and explain the difference sex, gender identity, gender expression and sexual orientation.
CF1, CF2, CF3, CF5	It could happen to anyone	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Identify the consequences of positive and negative behaviour on themselves and others; •Give examples of how individual/group actions can impact on others in a positive or negative way.
	Keeping Myself Safe	
DAT1	'Thinking' about habits	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Explain what a habit is, giving examples; •Describe why and how a habit can be hard to change.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Jay's dilemma	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise that there are positive and negative risks; •Explain how to weigh up risk factors when making a decision; •Describe some of the possible outcomes of taking a risk.
RR6, OR1, OR2, OR3, OR5, MW8, ISH5	Spot bullying	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Demonstrate strategies to deal with both face-to-face and online bullying; •Demonstrate strategies and skills for supporting others who are bullied; •Recognise and describe the difference between online and face-to-face bullying.
CF5, RR2, RR4, RR5, RR8, BS1, BS2	Ella's diary dilemma	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Define what is meant by a dare; •Explain why someone might give a dare; •Suggest ways of standing up to someone who gives a dare.
CF5	Decision Dilemmas	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise which situations are risky; •Explore and share their views about decision making when faced with a risky situation; •Suggest what someone should do when faced with a risky situation.
OR1, OR2, OR3, OR4, BS1, BS4, ISH3, ISH5, ISH7	Play, Like, Share	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Reflect on what information they share offline and online; •Recognise that people aren't always who they say they are online; •Know how to protect personal information online.
DAT1	Drugs: true or false?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand some of the complexities of categorising drugs; •Know that all medicines are drugs but not all drugs are medicines; •Understand ways in which medicines can be helpful or harmful and used safely or unsafely.
ISH6, DAT1, BS1	Smoking: what is normal?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand the actual norms around smoking and the reasons for common misperceptions of these.
	Would you risk it?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Identify risk factors in a given situation (involving smoking) and consider outcomes of risk taking in this situation, including emotional risks; •Understand the actual norms around smoking/alcohol and the reasons for common misperceptions of these.

Year 5 continued (3/4)

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
	Rights and Responsibilities	
ISH6, PHF2, PHF3, HE1	What's the story?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify, write and discuss issues currently in the media concerning health and wellbeing; Express their opinions on an issue concerning health and wellbeing; Make recommendations on an issue concerning health and wellbeing.
OR4, ISH6	Fact or opinion?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand the difference between a fact and an opinion; Understand what biased reporting is and the need to think critically about things we read.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Rights, responsibilities and duties	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Define the differences between responsibilities, rights and duties; Discuss what can make them difficult to follow; Identify the impact on individuals and the wider community if responsibilities are not carried out.
MW5	Mo makes a difference	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explain what we mean by the terms voluntary, community and pressure (action) group; Give examples of voluntary groups, the kind of work they do and its value.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Spending wisely	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> State the costs involved in producing and selling an item; Suggest questions a consumer should ask before buying a product.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Lend us a fiver!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Define the terms loan, credit, debt and interest; Suggest advice for a range of situations involving personal finance.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Local councils	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explain some of the areas that local councils have responsibility for; Understand that local Councillors are elected to represent their local community.
	Being My Best	
DAT1	Getting fit	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know two harmful effects each of smoking/drinking alcohol. Explain the importance of food, water and oxygen, sleep and exercise for the human body and its health. Understand the actual norms around smoking and the reasons for common misperceptions of these.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	It all adds up!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Know the basic functions of the four systems covered and know they are inter-related. Explain the function of at least one internal organ. Understand the importance of food, water and oxygen, sleep and exercise for the human body and its health.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Different skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify their own strengths and talents; Identify areas that need improvement and describe strategies for achieving those improvements.

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	My school community	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • State what is meant by community; • Explain what being part of a school community means to them; • Suggest ways of improving the school community.
BS1	Independence and responsibility	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify people who are responsible for helping them stay healthy and safe; • Identify ways that they can help these people.
ISH4	Star qualities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe 'star' qualities of celebrities as portrayed by the media; • Recognise that the way people are portrayed in the media isn't always an accurate reflection of them in real life; • Describe 'star' qualities that 'ordinary' people have.
BFA1, BFA2	Basic first aid	See link to external resources for further information
	Growing and Changing	
MW2, MW3, MW4	How are they feeling?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use a range of words and phrases to describe the intensity of different feelings • Distinguish between good and not so good feelings, using appropriate vocabulary to describe these; • Explain strategies they can use to build resilience.
RR5, BS1, BS3, BS4, BS5, BS7, BS8	Taking notice of our feelings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify people who can be trusted; • Describe strategies for dealing with situations in which they would feel uncomfortable.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Dear Hetty	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain how someone might feel when they are separated from someone or something they like; • Suggest ways to help someone who is separated from someone or something they like.
BS7, CAB1	Changing bodies and feelings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know the correct words for the external sexual organs; • Discuss some of the myths associated with puberty.
BS3, CAB1, CAB2	Growing up and changing bodies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify some products that they may need during puberty and why; • Know what menstruation is and why it happens.
CF1, CF2, CF3, CF5	It could happen to anyone	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify the consequences of positive and negative behaviour on themselves and others; • Give examples of how individual/group actions can impact on others in a positive or negative way.
FPC2, FPC4, RR1, RR2, RR3, RR4, CAB1	Help, I'm a teenager...get me out of here!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise how our body feels when we're relaxed; • List some of the ways our body feels when it is nervous or sad; • Describe and/or demonstrate how to be resilient in order to find someone who will listen to you.
BS2, BS4, BS5, BS6, BS7, BS8	Dear Ash	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain the difference between a safe and an unsafe secret; • Identify situations where someone might need to break a confidence in order to keep someone safe.
RR1, RR6, RR7	Stop, start stereotypes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise that some people can get bullied because of the way they express their gender; • Give examples of how bullying behaviours can be stopped.

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
	Me and My Relationships	
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Working together	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrate a collaborative approach to a task; • Describe and implement the skills needed to do this.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Let's negotiate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain what is meant by the terms 'negotiation' and 'compromise'; • Suggest positive strategies for negotiating and compromising within a collaborative task; • Demonstrate positive strategies for negotiating and compromising within a collaborative task.
CF2, CF3, CF4, CF5	Solve the friendship problem	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise some of the challenges that arise from friendships; • Suggest strategies for dealing with such challenges demonstrating the need for respect and an assertive approach.
CF5, RR2, RR4, RR5, RR8	Assertiveness Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • List some assertive behaviours; • Recognise peer influence and pressure; • Demonstrate using some assertive behaviours, through role-play, to resist peer influence and pressure.
RR1, RR2, RR4, RR5, RR6, BS6	Behave yourself	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise and empathise with patterns of behaviour in peer-group dynamics; • Recognise basic emotional needs and understand that they change according to circumstance; • Suggest strategies for dealing assertively with a situation where someone under pressure may do something they feel uncomfortable about.
FPC2, FPC1, FPC2, CF3, MW1, MW2, MW3, MW4, CAB1	Dan's day	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe the consequences of reacting to others in a positive or negative way; • Suggest ways that people can respond more positively to others.
FPC3, FPC4, FPC5, FPC6, RR1, RR5, RR8, BS3, BS4, BS5, BS7	Don't force me	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe ways in which people show their commitment to each other; • Know the ages at which a person can marry, depending on whether their parents agree.
RR5, RR6, BS1, BS2, BS3, BS4, BS5, BS6, BS7, BS8	Acting Appropriately	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise that some types of physical contact can produce strong negative feelings; • Know that some inappropriate touch is also illegal.
RR8, OR2, OR3, OR4, OR5, BS1, BS2, BS4, ISH1, ISH3, ISH4, ISH5, ISH7	It's a puzzle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify strategies for keeping personal information safe online; • Describe safe and respectful behaviours when using communication technology.
	Valuing Difference	
CF2, RR1, RR6, BS1, MW3	Ok to be different	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise that bullying and discriminatory behaviour can result from disrespect of people's differences; • Suggest strategies for dealing with bullying, as a bystander; • Describe positive attributes of their peers.

Year 6 continued (2/5)

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
RR1, RR5, RR6, OR2	We have more in common than not	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that all people are unique but that we have far more in common with each other than what is different about us; • Consider how a bystander can respond to someone being rude, offensive or bullying someone else; • Demonstrate ways of offering support to someone who has been bullied.
RR1, RR2, RR3, RR5	Respecting differences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrate ways of showing respect to others, using verbal and non-verbal communication.
RR1, RR2, RR5	Tolerance and respect for others	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand and explain the term prejudice; • Identify and describe the different groups that make up their school/wider community/other parts of the UK; • Describe the benefits of living in a diverse society; • Explain the importance of mutual respect for different faiths and beliefs and how we demonstrate this.
FPC1, FPC4, CF1, CF2, CF3, CF4, CF5, MW6	Advertising friendships!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain the difference between a friend and an acquaintance; • Describe qualities of a strong, positive friendship; • Describe the benefits of other types of relationship (e.g. neighbour, parent/carer, relative).
RR1, RR2, RR6, RR7, ISH2, ISH6	Boys will be boys? Challenging gender stereotypes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define what is meant by the term stereotype; • Recognise how the media can sometimes reinforce gender stereotypes; • Recognise that people fall into a wide range of what is seen as normal; • Challenge stereotypical gender portrayals of people.
	Keeping Myself Safe	
RR8, OR2, OR3, OR4, BS1, ISH4, ISH5	Thinking before you click!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Accept that responsible and respectful behaviour is necessary when interacting with others online and face-to-face; • Understand and describe the ease with which something posted online can spread.
OR3, OR5, ISH3	Traffic lights	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify strategies for keeping personal information safe online; • Describe safe behaviours when using communication technology.
OR1, OR3, OR5, BS1, BS2, BS3, BS5, BS7, ISH3, ISH5, ISH7	To share or not to share?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that it is illegal to create and share sexual images of children under 18 years old; • Explore the risks of sharing photos and films of themselves with other people directly or online; • Know how to keep their information private online.
MW1, MW3, MW4, MW5, MW6, MW7, MW9, MW10, HE3, DAT1	Rat Park	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define what is meant by addiction, demonstrating an understanding that addiction is a form of behaviour; • Understand that all humans have basic emotional needs and explain some of the ways these needs can be met.
HE3, DAT1	What sort of drug is..?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain how drugs can be categorised into different groups depending on their medical and legal context; • Demonstrate an understanding that drugs can have both medical and non-medical uses; • Explain in simple terms some of the laws that control drugs in this country.

Year 6 continued (3/5)

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
HE3, DAT1	Drugs: it's the law!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand some of the basic laws in relation to drugs; •Explain why there are laws relating to drugs in this country.
HE3, DAT1	Alcohol: what is normal?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand the actual norms around drinking alcohol and the reasons for common misperceptions of these; •Describe some of the effects and risks of drinking alcohol.
CF3, CF5, RR1, RR4, MW4, MW6, MW7, HE3	Joe's story (part 1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand that all humans have basic emotional needs and explain some of the ways these needs can be met; •Explain how these emotional needs impact on people's behaviour; •Suggest positive ways that people can get their emotional need met.
FPC1, CF1, CF2, CF3, CF4, RR5, OR1	Joe's story (part 2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand that with independence comes responsibility •Explain how these emotional needs impact on people's behaviour; •Suggest positive ways that people can get their emotional needs met.
	Rights and Responsibilities	
RR7, ISH6	Two sides to every story	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Define the terms 'fact', 'opinion', 'biased' and 'unbiased', explaining the difference between them; •Describe the language and techniques that make up a biased report; •Analyse a report also extract the facts from it.
RR8, OR1, MW1, ISH4, ISH6	Fakebook Friends	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Know the legal age (and reason behind these) for having a social media account; •Understand why people don't tell the truth and often post only the good bits about themselves, online; •Recognise that people's lives are much more balanced in real life, with positives and negatives.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	What's it worth?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Explain some benefits of saving money; •Describe the different ways money can be saved, outlining the pros and cons of each method; •Describe the costs that go into producing an item; •Suggest sale prices for a variety of items, taking into account a range of factors; •Explain what is meant by the term interest.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Jobs and taxes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise and explain that different jobs have different levels of pay and the factors that influence this; •Explain the different types of tax (income tax and VAT) which help to fund public services; •Evaluate the different public services and compare their value.
MW5	Action stations!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Explain what we mean by the terms voluntary, community and pressure (action) group; •Describe the aim, mission statement, activity and beneficiaries of a chosen voluntary, community or action group.

Year 6 continued (4/5)

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Project Pitch (parts 1 & 2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • That they have different kinds of responsibilities, rights and duties at home, at school, in the community and towards the environment • Continue to develop the skills to exercise these responsibilities.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Happy shoppers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain what is meant by living in an environmentally sustainable way; • Suggest actions that could be taken to live in a more environmentally sustainable way.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Democracy in Britain 1 – Elections	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Why and how rules and laws that protect them and others are made and enforced, • Why different rules are needed in different situations and how to take part in making and changing rules. • Begin to understand the way in which democracy in Britain works.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Democracy in Britain 2 – How (most) laws are made	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Why and how rules and laws that protect them and others are made and enforced • Why different rules are needed in different situations and how to take part in making and changing rules.
	Being My Best	
MW1, MW5, MW6, MW7, ISH2, PHF2, PHF3, PHF4, HP1, HP3, HP4, HP6, BFA1, BFA2	Five Ways to Wellbeing project	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain what the five ways to wellbeing are; • Describe how the five ways to wellbeing contribute to a healthy lifestyle, giving examples of how they can be implemented in people's lives.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	This will be your life!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify aspirational goals; • Describe the actions needed to set and achieve these.
Wider PSHE curriculum (not covered by DfE statutory requirements)	Our recommendations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Present information they researched on a health and wellbeing issues outlining the key issues and making suggestions for any improvements concerning those issues.
CF2, CF3, CF5, RR1, RR4, RR6, BS1, BS5, DAT1	What's the risk? (1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify risk factors in a given situation (involving alcohol); • Understand and explain the outcomes of risk-taking in a given situation, including emotional risks; • Understand the actual norms around smoking/alcohol and the reasons for common misperceptions of these.
FPC1, OR1, OR3, BS1, BS2, BS4, ISH6, CAB1	What's the risk? (2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify risk factors in a given situation; • Understand and explain the outcomes of risk-taking in a given situation, including emotional risks; • Recognise that some situations can be made less risky e.g. only sharing information with someone you trust.
BFA1, BFA2	Basic first aid	See link to external resources for further information

DfE Statutory Requirements – end of primary statements	SCARF Lesson Plan title & half-termly unit	SCARF Lesson Plan Learning Outcomes
	Growing and Changing	
FPC2, FPC6, MW2, MW4, MW6, MW9	Helpful or unhelpful? Managing change	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Recognise some of the changes they have experienced and their emotional responses to those changes; •Suggest positive strategies for dealing with change; •Identify people who can support someone who is dealing with a challenging time of change.
RR1, RR2, RR4, RR6, OR2, MW3, ISH2, CAB1	I look great!	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand that fame can be short-lived; •Recognise that photos can be changed to match society's view of perfect; •Identify qualities that people have, as well as their looks.
RR1, RR4, RR7, OR1, ISH2, ISH5	Media manipulation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Define what is meant by the term stereotype; •Recognise how the media can sometimes reinforce gender stereotypes; •Recognise that people fall into a wide range of what is seen as normal; •Challenge stereotypical gender portrayals of people.
OR1, OR3, OR4, OR5, OR6, BS3, BS4, BS5	Pressure online	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Understand the risks of sharing images online and how these are hard to control, once shared; •Understand that people can feel pressured to behave in a certain way because of the influence of the peer group; •Understand the norms of risk-taking behaviour and that these are usually lower than people believe them to be.
RR1, BS7, CAB1, CAB2	Is this normal?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Define the word 'puberty' giving examples of some of the physical and emotional changes associated with it; •Suggest strategies that would help someone who felt challenged by the changes in puberty; •Understand what FGM is and that it is an illegal practice in this country; •Know where someone could get support if they were concerned about their own or another person's safety.
BS2, BS4, BS5, BS6, BS7, BS8	Dear Ash	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Explain the difference between a safe and an unsafe secret; •Identify situations where someone might need to break a confidence in order to keep someone safe.
FPC3, FPC4, BS3, BS6, BS7, BS8, CAB1, CAB2	Making babies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Identify the changes that happen through puberty to allow sexual reproduction to occur; •Know a variety of ways in which the sperm can fertilise the egg to create a baby; •Know the legal age of consent and what it means.
HP5	What is HIV?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Explain how HIV affects the body's immune system; •Understand that HIV is difficult to transmit; •Know how a person can protect themselves from HIV

Appendix 2. Relationships Education Statutory Guidance for Primary Schools

By the end of primary school, pupils should know:

TOPIC	PUPILS SHOULD KNOW
Families and people who care about me	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• That families are important for children growing up because they can give love, security and stability• The characteristics of healthy family life, commitment to each other, including in times of difficulty, protection and care for children and other family members, the importance of spending time together and sharing each other's lives• That others' families, either in school or in the wider world, sometimes look different from their family, but that they should respect those differences and know that other children's families are also characterised by love and care• That stable, caring relationships, which may be of different types, are at the heart of happy families, and are important for children's security as they grow up• That marriage represents a formal and legally recognised commitment of two people to each other which is intended to be lifelong• How to recognise if family relationships are making them feel unhappy or unsafe, and how to seek help or advice from others if needed
Caring friendships	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• How important friendships are in making us feel happy and secure, and how people choose and make friends• The characteristics of friendships, including mutual respect, truthfulness, trustworthiness, loyalty, kindness, generosity, trust, sharing interests and experiences and support with problems and difficulties• That healthy friendships are positive and welcoming towards others, and do not make others feel lonely or excluded• That most friendships have ups and downs, and that these can often be worked through so that the friendship is repaired or even strengthened, and that resorting to violence is never right• How to recognise who to trust and who not to trust, how to judge when a friendship is making them feel unhappy or uncomfortable, managing conflict, how to manage these situations and how to seek help or advice from others, if needed
Respectful relationships	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The importance of respecting others, even when they are very different from them (for example, physically, in character, personality or backgrounds), or make different choices or have different preferences or beliefs• Practical steps they can take in a range of different contexts to improve or support respectful relationships• The conventions of courtesy and manners• The importance of self-respect and how this links to their own happiness• That in school and in wider society they can expect to be treated with respect by others, and that in turn they should show due respect to others, including those in positions of authority• About different types of bullying (including cyberbullying), the impact of bullying, responsibilities of bystanders (primarily reporting bullying to an adult) and how to get help• What a stereotype is, and how stereotypes can be unfair, negative or destructive• The importance of permission-seeking and giving in relationships with friends, peers and adults

TOPIC	PUPILS SHOULD KNOW
Online relationships	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • That people sometimes behave differently online, including by pretending to be someone they are not • That the same principles apply to online relationships as to face-to face relationships, including the importance of respect for others online including when we are anonymous • The rules and principles for keeping safe online, how to recognise risks, harmful content and contact, and how to report them • How to critically consider their online friendships and sources of information including awareness of the risks associated with people they have never met • How information and data is shared and used online
Being safe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What sorts of boundaries are appropriate in friendships with peers and others (including in a digital context) • About the concept of privacy and the implications of it for both children and adults; including that it is not always right to keep secrets if they relate to being safe • That each person's body belongs to them, and the differences between appropriate and inappropriate or unsafe physical, and other, contact • How to respond safely and appropriately to adults they may encounter (in all contexts, including online) whom they do not know • How to recognise and report feelings of being unsafe or feeling bad about any adult • How to ask for advice or help for themselves or others, and to keep trying until they are heard • How to report concerns or abuse, and the vocabulary and confidence needed to do so • Where to get advice e.g. family, school and/or other sources

September 2023

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